Knight's Landing News.

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THE
KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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POETRY.

Birthdays.

BY GEORGE E. SHIRLEY.

Are all the memories of life
Buried, when life has fled?
Are we forbid to keep again
The birthdays of the dead?

Time was, when each successive year
Brought one bright day of mirth,
The looked-for anniversary
Of some beloved one's birth.

The birthday feasts of childhood's age,
The feasts of riper years,
Remind us of like youthful joys,
Remembered now with tears.

For they with whom those days were spent,
Have done with all on hearth;
The fond home circle's broken up,
That hailed each day of birth.

Yet, as the days come round again,
Mark it with affection's seal,
Once more we think of those we've lost—
Once more there presence feel.

The blessed spirits now in Heaven
May not such cycles keep;
Time meets not out their happiness,
They know not night nor sleep.

Yet may they still retain the thoughts
Commemorating birth,
And haply still they keep in heaven
The calender of earth.

Far off are they, but still toward them
Our loving arms are spread;
And ever in our hearts we'll keep
The birthdays of the dead.

PRIZE ROMANCE.

[Skewered by Eleven Kopy-rights.]

MOSES THE SASSY;
Or, the Distinguished Duke.

A TALE OF BLOOD AND THINGS.

BY ARTHEMUS WARD.

CHAPTER I.

Moses.

My story opens in the classic freestinks of Bosting. In the parlor of a aristocratic manshun on Beacon street sits a lovely young lady whose hair is covered ore with the frosts of 17 summers. She has just sot down at the Piany & is singing the poplar peace called Smells of the Notion, in which she tells how with Pensiv Thawt she wandered by a C beet shore. The Son is settin in its horizon, and its gorjus lite pores in a golden meller fluid through the winders and makes the bootiful young lady twice as bootiful as she was be4, which is onnecessary.—She is magnificently dressed up in a Berage basque with Poplin trimmings, more Antique edges and 3 ply carpeting. Her dress contains 12 flounders, brilliantly ornamented with horn buttons, and her shoes are red morocco with gold spangles onto them. Presently she presses her hands to her buzzum and starts up in an excited manner. "Methinks," she whispered in Clarion tones, "I see a voice!" A noble youth of 27 summers, scrapes the mud from his butes in the hall and enters. He is attired in a red shirt and black trowsis which last air turned up over his butes, and his hat is bewitchingly cockt on one side of his classical hed. In sooth he was a noble child. Grease, in its barmiest days near projuced a more galanter herow than Moses. The young lady gazes upon him for a few periods, claps her hands together, strikes a position, and rollin her I's wildly like a expirin infantile cow, cries:

"Ha! do my I's deceive my earsight? That frame! them store clothes! *those* voice! it is—it is me own, me only Moses!" and he folded her to his hart.—"Methinks I shall swoom," she said, and pretty soon she swoomed,

CHAPTER II.

Was Moses of noble Birth.

Moses was foreman of the Injine Kumpany 40. The 40's had jest bin havin a pleasant fite with the 50's on the day I introduced Moses to my readers. When Elizy (for that was the lovely young lady's name) rekivered from her swoom she asked:

"How has the battle gone? Tell me!"

"Elizy," said the brave young man, drawing hisself up to his full hite, "we chawed 'em up and smashed their old mersheen all to pieces!"

"I thank the gods," she cride, "thou did'st full well, and hence4th I ware the in me hart of harts! And Moses," she continued, layin her hed confidinly agin his weskit, "dost thou know I sumtimes think that thow wastest of noble birth?"

"No!" sez he, wildly ketching hold of hisself, "you don't say so?"

"Indeed, do I," she sed. "Your ded grandfather's sperrit camest to me the other nite and sez he, "Moses is a disguised Juke!"

"You mean Duke," sed Mosec.

"Does not the actors call it Juke?" she said sternly.

That settled the matter.

"I hav thought of this thing afore," said Moses, abstractedly. "If it is so, then thus it must be! 2 B or not 2 B—that air's the question! But no more of this now. Dry up. Oh, life—life, you're *too many for me!*" He tore out some of his pretty yeller hair, stamped on the fioor wildly, and was gone.

CHAPTER III.

The Pirut Foiled

Sixteen long and weary years has elapst since the seene narrowated in the larst chapter took place. A noble ship, the Sary Jane, is sailin from France to Ameriky thre the Wabash Canawl. A Pirut ship is in hot pursoot of the Sary Jane. The capting of the S. J. looks fateeged & as tho he had lost all of his parents. The Pirut is closton to him & he is about givin in, when a fine looking feller in russit butes and a buffaler overcut rushes forrerd and sez to the capting, sez he,

"Old man! go down stares. Retire to the starberd bulkhed. We take charge of this Bote!"

"Owdashus cuss!" said the capting, "away with the or I shall do murderder r-r!"

"Scarcely," says the noble feller, and he drew a diamond hilted sword and cut the capting's hed off.

"Oh that I shood liv to becum a ded body!" sed the capting, as he fell to the deck. He expired shortly afterwards, being fatally killed.

"People!" sed the noble feller, "I'm the Juke the Moses!"

"Old hoss, methinks thou art blowin" sed a youth of 40 summers, and the Juke cut off his hed likewise. "Don't print any verses on my deth in the noosepapers," screamed the unfortunit young man as he fell ded on the deck, "for if yer do I'll haunt yer!"

"People!" continued the Juke, "I alone kin save you from yon bloody and unprincipled Piruts! What hoe there! A peck of oats!" The oats was immejitly brawt. The Juke took them and bravely mounting a jibpoop he threw them onto the towpath. In a minit the leading hoss hicht to the Pirut Bote cum along, stopt and commenced fur to devour the oats! The driver swore and hollored at him terrible, but he wouldn't budge a inch. Meanwhile the Sary Jane, her hosses on the clean run, was fast leavin the Pirut ship!

"Onct agin do I escape deth!" said the Juke between his clencht teeth, still on the jibpoop.

CHAPTER IV.

The Wanderer's Return.

The Juke was Moses the Sassy. He had bin in france about sixteen years and now he was at home in Bosting. He had some trubble in gettin hisself acknowledged as Juke in France, as the Orleans Dienasty and Borebones were fernest him, but he finally conkered, and now he has crossed the deep blue C to get his own Elizy. She knew him to onct, as one of his ears and a portion of his nose had been tuk off in his fight with opposition firamen durin boyhood's sunny hours. They were marridid and went to France, to reside in their ducal Pallis, which was gut up regardless of expense. They had several children and lived to a green old age, beluved "by all both grate and small," as the Poick sez.

The Pirut Captin was captured, tride, convicted and sentenced to read the next President's message through, word for word. His friends are endeavorin to get his sentence commutted to imprisonment for life, one hour each day to be devoted to reading the Canada papers. He sez this sentunce is worser nor tother one was. Still he don't care much as long as he gits his meals regular.

This is my 1st attempt at writin a Tail, & it is far from bein perfick, but if I hav endoosed folks to see that in 9 cases out of 10 they can either make Life as barren as the Dessert of Sarah or as joyous as a flower garding, my objeck will hav bin accomplished. Adoo.

'MY LADY'.—We wish the dictionary contained words strong enough to express our detestation of this phrase as applied by a man to his better half. Why substitute it for the good, old-fashioned, honest, loving word—*wife?* There are no four letters in the language expressive of so much that is holy and sweet. Wife! that is a word claimable only by one. A man can have but one *wife* in a Christian community! That is *her* proud, indisputed, indisputable title. Let her hold on to it

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A BEAUTIFUL SIGNIFICATION.—'Alabama,' signifies in the Indian language, 'Here we rest.' A story is told of a tribe of Indians who fled from a relentless foe in the trackless forest in the southwest. Weary and travel-worn they reached a noble river which flowed through a beautiful country. The chief of the band stuck his tent pole in the ground, exclaiming, 'Alabama! Alabama!' ('Here we shall rest! here we shall rest')

AN AFFECTING INCIDENT.—A short time since, Ossian E. Dodge, the well-known vocalist, attended a Masonic Festival in Medina, Ohio, and was called upon for a song. He selected a piece entitled 'Snow Storm,' which was written by Seba Smith. Previous to singing, however, he narrated the incident to which the song related, which, together with the effect produced by the singing, is thus given by the Cleveland *Herald.* 'In the year 1824, Mrs. Blake, with her husband and child were crossing the Green Mountains during a snow storm, and lost their way. When discovered by some persons in search of them, Mrs. Blake was frozen to death and Mr. Blake was almost unconscious. Near the dead body of Mrs. Blake was a little hillock of snow, on removing which was found a bundle which, when unwrapped, was found to contain the babe alive and well, wrapped in clothing the mother had taken from her own person. When taken up the child looked into the face of its rescuer and smiled. During the singing of the piece a gentleman and a lady in the audience were deeply affected. The gentleman was the Hon. H. G. Blake, son of her who perished in the snow, and brother of the babe, and the lady was his wife.'

AGES OF OUR PUBLIC MEN.—Vice President Breckenridge will be 39 years of age on the 16th of January next; Lewis Cass is nearly 77 years old; S. A. Douglas was 46 years of age on the 23d of April last; Simon Cameron is in his 60th year; Caleb Cushing is in his 60th year; Howell Cobb will be 44 years old on the 7th of September next; Wm. H. Seward is in his 58th year; Franklin Pierce is 54 years old; Robert Field Stockton is nearly 60 years of age; John C. Fremont was 46 years old on the 7th of January last; Jefferson Davis is 54 years old; John Bell is 62 years old; J. J. Crittenden will be 73 years old in September next; Alexander H. Stephens was 47 years old in February last; Jas. L. Orr was 58 years old on the 12th of May last; Jesse D. Bright is in his 47th year; Augustus C. Dodge is about 47 years old; James Shields is 49 years old; Isaac Toucey is 61 years old; Henry A. Wise is in his 53d year; Robert M. T. Hunter is nearly 50 years of age; Robert Toombs was 49 years old on the 2d of July last; Edward Everett was 64 years old in April last; John M. Read is over 60 years of age; D. S. Dickinson will be 59 years old on the 11th of September next; Horatio Seymour is about 50 years of age; John E. Wool is about 65 years of age; John Slidell is in his 66th year; N. P. Banks was 43 years old last January.

NEVER GET OUT OF DEBT.—The man who owes nobody is a poor miserable being; nobody manifests any interest in his welfare—nobody cares a continental cent whether he lives or dies. He is lean, hungry, and generally as poor and wilted as were the pin feathers on Job's turkey. Look at our great men; they are all debtors—owe everybody; our men of science our authors, our sensation ministers—the entire cahoot of them are deeper in debt than Pharaoh's army were in the Red Sea. Debt ennobles a man; gives him a more expanded and liberal view of human nature; keeps him moving—especially if he never pays rent.

Nothing will cure the consumption quicker than a strong dose of debt, properly taken. To owe is human, to pay is divine. Therefore, till a man becomes super-human, he shouldn't attempt to emulate divinity. The science of payment, the true modern science, is to get in debt to somebody enough to pay somebody else whom you owe. By this means you avoid getting out of debt, and yet maintain a reputation of paying. The greatness of a nation increases with its national debt. Make a note of this at ninety days.

PICKLE YOUR WHEAT.—Two ounces of blue-stone to the bushel of wheat, if applied with care, will give you a harvest free from smut.

The number of horses in California is 136,396. So say the Assessors returns.

FARMER'S DAUGHTERS.—Girls, don't look towards the city with longing eyes, if you would preserve the rosy freshness of your cheeks, stay in the country air and sun.

Don't ape village customs by wearing gaiters of cloth when you walk; they are not suited to rough country roads; or by inviting an evening party of your friends to meet at nine o'clock, for that is their bed time.

When you would adopt a custom, ask if it is suited to country life, not if it is fashionable in the city.

Don't stand in awe of a young lady "just from the city." We would rather look for a wife were there is less starch and carmine—among farmer's daughters who have the glow of health in the cheek and spark of intelligence in the eye.

Rest satisfied to be farmer's daughters; you know not what you would sacrifice were you to change places with the envied city girls. Go to work and make yourselves and your homes as pleasant, lovely and attractive as you can.

Read and study, and use all the means within your reach to cultivate your minds. Select from your associates of both sexes, those who are equally aspiring with yourselves, and most in social gathering to improve your conversational talents and manners.

PLEASURE, like quicksilver, is bright and shy. If we strive to grasp it, it still eludes us, and still glitters. We perhaps, seize it at last, and find it rank poison.

SOME one very properly has said, that as no other roads are as rough as those that have just been mended, so no men are so intolerent as those that have just turned saints.

THE love of pleasure betrays us into pain, and many a man, through the love of fame, becomes infamous.

THE man who builds a house that he has not the means to pay for, simply provides a home to run away from.

BEAUTY and death make each other seem purer and lovelier, like snow and moonlight.

THAT civility is best which excludes all superfluous formality.

THE dispairing dread companionship, and in solitary caves hide away their spirits.

MEMORY seldom fails when its office is to show us the sepulchre of our buried hopes.

LET us be always cheerful; if life is a burden let it be the burden of a song.

IT is estimated that the telegraph cuts off a million per year of postage recepts.

THE latest news from Italy leaves little doubt of the determination of the Italians to rely on themselves.

THE London Times says the emigration from England to the United States the coming year will be very large.

FRANKLIN, on hearing the remark that what was lost on earth went to the moon, observed that there must be a deal of good advice accumulated there!

A person fond of the marvelous told an improbable story, adding as he was wont,—

'Did you ever hear of that before?'

'No, sir,' said the other; 'pray, did you?'

An apothecary asserted in a large company 'that all bitter things were hot.'

'No,' replied a physician, 'a bitter cold day is an exception.'

'Ah, Joe! since you've been to the city, the black ox died without any notice whatever.'

'Gracious mercy!' replies Joe, 'how fast we are all passing away.'

A man who won't take a paper, because he can borrow one, has invented a machine, with which he can cook his dinner by the smoke of his neighbor's chimney.

A German writer observes in America there is such a scarcity of thieves that they are obliged to offer a reward for their discovery.

'My wife,' said a critic, 'is the most even tempered person in the world—she's always mad.'

At Lynn, the other day, a Sunday-school teacher asked a little girl who the first man was. She answered that she did not know. The question was put to the next, an Irish child, who answered, "Adam, sir," with apparent satisfaction.

"La," said the first scholar, "you needn't feel so grand about it, he wasn't an Irishman."

THE
KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

SATURDAY : : : : : JANUARY 7, 1860.

The Acquisition of Lower California and Sonora.

Agreeably, to the terms of the treaty recently made between the United States and the Republic of Mexico, we have acquired an extensive territory adjoining our southern border viz. Lower California and a part of Sonora. Which acquisition will add materially to our national importance on the Pacific. The mineral and agricultural resources of Lower California and Sonora will attract and draw an almost unprecendented tide of immigration to our shores. The time may not be far distant when there will arise another State in "in the sunny climes of the South" transcending and rivaling our noble State, California, in wealth and greatness—another star in our constellation of States whose lustre and brilliancy will outshine all the rest.

The soil and climate of the newly acquired territory are inviting—the minerals attractive and the geographical position desirable.

Almost all the tropical fruits will grow there in profuse abundance without much labor or care. The country is adapted to the great staples of the South, cotton, tobacco and rice for all of which she can find a ready and good market near home.

Her mines of the precious and useful metals will afford profitable labor for thousands of the industrious and enterprising, who will hasten thither from the cold bleak sterile hills of New England from the sultry sand banks and malarious swamps of the Carolinas—from every portion of the Union and from every portion of the civilized world.

We opine that the day is swiftly approaching when the States on the Pacific coast will be able to sustain themselves independent of the rest of the world as regards the necessaries and comforts of civilized life. We have been viewing the bright side of the picture thus far, now let us look at the other side.

This thing of extending a protectorate over Mexico, supporting the Liberal party and entering into and quelling the feuds and insurrections of that dis-united, superstitious and priest-ridden country may be anything but agreeable, easy and profitable.

It places the relative position of our Government in an entirely different attitude from any that she ever before assumed from the incipiency of our nationality down to the present time.

It *may* be an *entangled alliance* of which the founders of our liberties bid us beware.

Other nations may protest against it—but protesting will be all that they can do—they cannot coerce or intimidate the great American people. It has been the policy of our Government from the earliest period of its existence to acquire territory and enlarge the public domain, and thereby together with the genius of our political, civil and religious freedom invite the enterprising intelligent, and industrious son of oppressed Europe to come to our free and happy shores and help us build up a great nation.

That policy has worked well so far, and probably will so continue to work until these United States shall have absorbed the entire western world. That such may be the case is the climax of our fondest hopes.

Designing demagogues and unprincipled politicians may destroy the peace and perpetuity of the *Union*. But the acquisition of territory by prudent legislation and sound diplomacy if wisely and patriotically managed will never eventuate in anything prejudicial to the prosperity and stability of "our glorious Union." And we do most ardently hope that our statesmen will for once exhibit no sectional feelings or proclivities in regard to *this new acquisition* but that they may know no North, South, East or West in their sympathies and in their legislation, all working for the public weal and acquiescing in her *aggrandizement*.

STEAMER PASSAGE RATES.—The rates of passage on the last steamers of the 5th inst., are as follows: On the old Company's steamer Golden Age, Saloon, $158; First Cabin, $107; Second Cabin, $60; Steerage, $47 50. On the Mail Company's new steamer Champion, $107, $70, $47 50.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—We would call special attention to the new Advertisements in to-day's NEWS.

Gen. Scott arrived at New York on the steamer Atlantic, Dec. 12th.

The Success of Farming as an Occupation.

It is something to be a patriot, but which is the truest lover of his country, the man who dives into the swiftest current of life and losses his senses in the noise of events, until his whole soul is occupied with schemes, or the one who in his heart loves the earth of his native land, with a filial personal home attachment, and who is almost ready to fall on his face and kiss the green sward on which he once played? The patriotism of the former is a high pressure patriotism, which is always blowing off, and which requires the fuel of a constant series of excitements to keep up. They have burnt out all their original feelings towards nature, and their patriotism has dwindled down to an excited interest in the success of some issue in speculation, and these follow each other so speedily that the man of the world cannot even stop to enjoy a success, but must tread the wheel of habit and fashion. He has shrunken from a man to a machine, and as such it matters but little to the great world, whether he treads onward to successful acquisitions or sinks in the bankruptcy of millions indebtedness. With such a being business enterprise has become simply the intoxication of drudgery. The great cities are full of such wrecks of men, whose freedom of thought and affection has been overborne by the fashions of city life, the conventionalism of manners and feelings, and the thought and speech of great communities that cry themselves to sleep. They press each other hurriedly onward to the delirium of extravagance or despair.

It fortunately happens that patriotism and nature are on the side of the quiet men who live at home and have genuine home affections, and whose delight it is by a wise and active employment of all their faculties of mind and body, and in the sincere love of goodness and truth, to make themselves useful in the faithful discharge of plain, practical duties Here they find every improvement, they make upon the earth furnishing a compensation in a contented mind, which is worth more to a man than the realizing of the greatest wealth ever accumulated by the most lucky miner or the highest social position in the most fashionable avenues in the proudest city of the world.

We advert to this point because it has very nearly come to this in our land of gold, that it begins, at least, to require more real heroism in many men, who are well situated, with pleasant families and comfortable home, to remain at home and cultivate the soil and otherwise their duties as men and citizens, than it does for them to go to Frazer River, Washoe or Australia, trusting to chance for some thing to turn up that will make them rich and independent in double quick time.

The fact and truth are that the thin-faced old gentleman is after us with a sharp scythe, and however nimble we may be he will be sure to overtake us at what we shall think rather a short race. Is it not wise then to consider whether on the whole we can do any better than by holding fast to the love of nature, and in the daily discharge of our duty, find each returning hour giving us peace of mind and a relish for the real but quiet joys of a well spent life, and to plan in reference to what we must be, instead of what we would have been.

Farmers ought to have held so much control over the conventionalism of the cities, the net work and contrivances of trade, and the arrangements and rules of professions, which have sprung up in society, as to have subordinated all of them to the great pursuit of farming, instead of submitting so much as they have to be subordinated by these arrangements and those who make their harvest out of them.

The stand-point for judging of success in the various pursuits and professions of life is changed from a natural to an artificial one. It often appears to the superficial observer that other professions are more likely to yield a profitable success than farming. The notable streets in the great cities seem to declare this. But are the successes there seen, simply the result of a mere choice of living in the city or in the country—the difference only of a choice of profession? Not so. Many men who have achieved a success in the great cities might have done the same at farming. But what shall we say when we come to include the element of the thousands on thousands whose success and whose character and life even are essentially crushed and rubbed out in the cities? In the orderly and innocent life of farming all these might have lived in freedom in the regular unfolding of their powers, and in the enjoyment of the delights of innocence and progress towards higher and higher states of thought and affection; and in the consciousness of doing their part towards restoring the garden of Eden and making the earth productive and beautiful and better fitted to give happiness to man.

It is most gratifying to know that in the general progress of which we hear so much in these days, probably no one department of human industry has advanced more rapidly, or with more beneficent results than that of agriculture.

At this time the spirit of farming improvements prevades our State, in a marked degree, and with the added advantage of the numerous steps, heretofore, taken in the acquirement of agricultural knowledge, by the scientific farmers in the old States as well as in other portions of the world.

Next to the fact of a large progress in agriculture is it gratifying to know that this progress has not been wholly or chiefly by accident, but by becoming acquainted with and practising upon natural laws which every one may study according to his position and the use he would make of them; and the still further fact that by so doing the result is remunerative—it answers that closets of all Yankee questions, "will it pay?" It does pay. It pays the operator by increased gains and it pays in the public influence.

Only a century since the best condition of agriculture, even in England, was mean an depressed. Wheat, in many districts, was rarely cultivated—and rarely eaten by the laboring classes. Rye, oats and barley were the prevailing crops. A naked fallow was the ordinary expedient for restoring the fertility of the soil. Farm yard manure, alone, exposed to the weather, was almost the only fertilizer. Artificial grasses, with beans, peas, and cabbages were rarely grown; and even turnips were confined to few countries, where they were sown broadcast. Cultivation was performed almost entirely by manual labor, and farm implements were rude and inefficient. The cattle were chiefly valued for their dairy qualities, or their power of draft, and were only fatted when they would milk or draw no longer. The greater number of breeds were large boned and ill-shaped, greedy eaters, and slow in arriving at maturity. Fresh meat, for six months in the year, was a luxury only enjoyed by the wealthiest personages.

In contrast to all this is now the condition of farming in England. The most abundant crops are now produced there, and very nearly perfection has been reached in the breeding of stock, whether for the dairy, the shambles or the draft.

Important Gold Discovery in the Putah Mountains.

Just as we were going to press this morning, we received by private but very reliable advices, news comfirmatory, of the discovery of gold in the Putah Mountains 15 miles west of Suisun City in Solano county. The farmers and graziers in that section are abandoning their farms and herds perfectly recklessly and hastening to the Aurifereous hills with the same wild excitement that usually characterises the Californians whenever a new discovery of gold is heralded forth to their adventure loving imagination, we presume there is no humbug in this report for our informant states that he has been on the ground and seen the precious mineral itself.—The gold is very coarse and appears quite plenty the Merchants of Suisun City are doing a good business in selling mining implements and supplies to the constant caravans of prospectors that are continually going to the mountains.

A New School.

A Public School will commence in this place on Monday next the 9th instant, under the tutorship of Hugh P. Hamblin, who is well qualified to teach any of the branches usually taught, and the higher branches of Mathematics, Greek and Latin, we are highly pleased that our School Trustees have been so fortunate in the securing of such on efficient teacher. Parents and Guardians would do well to send in their children at the very commencing of the term so that they can all take even start together, nothing advances the interest of a School more than the constant and uniform attendance of all the *pupils*.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.—Only one proof copy of the President's message has been printed, and that is in his possession.

Manuring Grass Lands.

In no department of farming is there a more radical call for improvement, than in the management of our meadows and pastures. Good grass crops are at the very foundation of good husbandry.—Land which will produce these largely, will produce grain, corn, and roots,—will sustain a good proportion of stock, and thus furnish within itself, the means of keeping up and improving its fertility. These assertions are seemingly so self-evident, that we must beg pardon of the intelligent reader for refering so frequently to the subject. And yet the intelligent reader who looks, perhaps, over his own farm, certainly on the farms around him, will see that no word is out of place, which can attract attention to the question before us. We shall now remark simply on top-dressing meadows—the present being a favorable season for the operation.

For improving the yield of grass, and adding to the permanent fertility of the soil, we cannot do better with our fine manure, than to apply it after haying as a top-dressing to dry land meadows or pastures. It will give new vigor to the growth of grass, and increase the thickness of the sward, so that even were it to be plowed the next season for a grain crop, the manure could not be better timed or applied. For meadow or pasture product would be largely increased both in quantity and quality. On wet land, draining should precede the application of manure, as no great benefit can be gained from manuring a soil saturated with water during the wet seasons of the year.

On loamy soils, the different composts of muck with manure, ashes, lime, guano, etc., will be found valuable, and an addition of plaster to the compost cannot well come amiss. For mucky soils, manure composted with loam or clay will be appropriate, and these alone—as is the case with muck or upland—will be found a valuable means of improvement. Bone manure, when it can be procured, is an extremely valuable fertilizer for grass, and no farmer should neglect to employ in a broken state, all the bones within his reach upon the farm.

We have seen an account of an experiment where dry straw spread thinly over the surface of a meadow after haying, produced a large increase in grass—acting perhaps, as a sort of mulch to the roots, preventing the effects of drouth, adding also a light manuring as it decayed.—Turf ashes act very beneficially upon grass land, and some farmers use them largely as a top-dressing for meadows.

DEATH IN SAN FRANCISCO.—Judge Scarborough, a well known lawyer in San Francisco, died very suddenly, Dec. 30th, while being assisted in a carriage.

MARRIED.

At Washington, Jan. 2. T. A. Levi, of Sacramento, to Fanny Roberts.

In Sacramento, Jan. 2, P. Carolan, to Miss Isabella Finchley.

BIRTHS.

In Sacramento, January 8, the wife of H. C. Thompson, of a daughter.

DEATHS.

In the vicinity of Knight's Landing, Jan. 4, Oliver Skaggs, aged about 34 years.

New Advertisements.

Z. GARDNER,
LUMBER AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O streets, Sacramento.
Importer of
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,
And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
Constantly on hand, and at the lowest prices.

Hats for the Holidays.

STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of
1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat.
IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,
IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,
IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,
IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,
IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile,
IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies
IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,
IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO
LAMOTT & COLLINS,
Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen! jan7-2dp-tf

LAST CALL!

ALL those indebted to me either by Note or Book Account, are hereby notified to come forward and Settle for
I must have money.
J. BALDWIN.
Knight's Landing, Jan. 7, 1860. 3t

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that there is funds in the County Treasury, to Redeem all Warrants drawn on the General Fund of Yolo County, and Registered during the month of December, 1859.

The Funds for all Warrants not presented within sixty days from this date, will be transferred to the payment of Warrants next in of Registeration, and all warrants will cease to bear interest from and after this date.
WM. N. BROOKS, County Treasurer.
Co. Treas. Office, Yolo Co., Jan. 5, 1860. j7-1t

NOTICE.

Funded Debt of 1853, Yolo County.

Notice is hereby given that there are Funds in the County Treasury, for the Redemption of all Warrants issued prior to the First of January, 1853, and for the Redemption of all outstanding Bonds, issued in accordance with an Act of the Legislature, "To Fund the Debt of Yolo County, and provide for the Payment thereof."
Approved, May 17th, 1853.
WILLIAM N. BROOKS,
County Treasurer.
County Treasurer's Office, Cacheville, Yolo County, January 5th, 1860.
jan7-4w

Constable's Sale.

BY Virtue of an Execution issued out of a Justice's Court, of Cache Creek Township, and State of California, on a judgment rendered therein, on the 21st day of December, A. D. 1859, in favor of Theador Weyand, and against A. Morrea, for the sum of Thirty and 50-100 dollars debt, and Four and 75-100 dollars costs of suit, together with all accrueing costs. I have this day levied upon, and seized, and will expose for sale at PUBLIC AUCTION, at KNIGHT'S LANDING, County and State aforesaid, at Two o'clock, P. M., on
Tuesday, 24th day of January, 1860,
The following property, to-wit:—All the right, title, interest and claim of said A. Morrea, of in, and to, that certain lot, piece or parcel of Land, containing 160 acres, situated in Cache Creek Township, and bounded as follows:—On the North by land claimed by Theador Weyand, on the South by land claimed by Manore & Day, on the East by land claimed by F. Gershaw, on the West by land claimed by — Sleiman. Said Land will be sold subject to a Mortgage, held by Lowe & McNeil, on the same, for the sum of Forty-eight and 83-100 dollars.
O. P. ALEXANDER, Constable.
January, 3d, 1860. jan7-3t

New Goods by Every Steamer.

LOUIS ELKUS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Gentlemen's
CLOTHING
and
FURNISHING GOODS,
No. 50 J street, bet. Second and Third, sts.,
Sacramento.
Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT.
jan1-2dp-tf

CHOICE
WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.
50 EIGHTH (1/8) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.
—ALSO—
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..

WINES.
CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.
2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low.
—ALSO—
100 cases Sansevain's
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.
200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. **McWilliams & Co.,**
46 and 48 K street.
jan7-tf **Sacramento.**

AGENTS.

T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.

THOMAS BOYCE, N. E. corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our authorized Agent for San Francisco.

A. GRIFFITH, Cacheville.
DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont.
A, P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye.
RANDAL & CO., Marysville,
JOHN BOGGS, Colusi.

☞ *All Communications written with the view of publication, must be handed in on Monday's and Thursday's.*

☞ The Ball given at Spencer Glascock's on Thursday night last was attended by a large number of persons and admirably conducted in every department.

STEALING A STEER.—A man named S. Sager was arrested about 11 o'clock last Tuesday night in Sacramento, by officer McIntosh, on a warrant issued by Justice Barr, on a charge of petit larceny—stealing a steer, the property of B. C. Cary, of Yolo. The defendant was sent to this County for trial.

THE HESPERIAN.—The December number of this popular monthly is upon our table. It contains a portrait and sketch of the late Capt. W. D. M. Howard, the Golden Bloomeria colored from life, and the usual quantity of original prose and poetry.

NEW SEA STEAMER.—Vanderbilt's splendid iron steamer, Champion, arrived at San Francisco on Saturday, in all seventy days, having made the trip in the unprecedented short time of sixty-two and a half days running time from New York. She will take her place in the mail line hence to Panama. The Champion is said to be very fast.

REOPENING OF THE U. S. BRANCH MINT.—At the reopening of the Mint on Tuesday morning last, there was a perfect rush, and before 2. P. M. there had been deposited 3,244 29-100 ounces of gold and 18,348 60-100 ounces of silver. Of the last metal, 11,549 70-100 ounces were from the Washoe mines, recently opened in Carson Valley.

U. S. COMMISSIONER APPOINTED.—Judge McAllister appointed John B. Williams United States Commissioner.—Mr. Williams has had several years experience as Clerk in the U. S. District Attorney's office. The appointment was made on Monday last.

IMPORTANT DECISION.—In the Fourth District Court in San Francisco, on Saturday last, Judge Hager refused to discharge Johnson (case of S. A. Wood vs. S. Johnson,) from his imprisonment, by civil process, under the act of 1850.—Johnson had been doing business at Downieville, was sued to recover goods sold, and the jury found him guilty of the charge of disposing fraudulently of his property. On examination it was found that he had no means in his possession. Judge Hager held that the act of 1850 was made a nullity by the subsequent passage of the Insolvent law.

ARRIVAL OF THE CORTES.—The Cortes arrived on Tuesday evening last from Panama. She brings 550 passengers, all in good health; 1,253 packages to the Atlantic and Pacific Express Company, and 260 bags of United States mail.

The amount of tax sales in San Francisco at the late sales was $250,000 on real estate, as reported on Tuesday last by the collector.

GERMAN LITERARY PAPER.—The *California Chronick*, a German literary paper, we understand, made its appearance on the 1st inst. It is edited by Karl Ruhl, and published by A. Braner & Co.

H. C. Bennett is about starting a new paper in Columbia. There are now only two in that town and four in the county.

☞ Last Sunday, in a Northern village, when the "plate" was being passed in church, a newly appointed editor said to the "colector"—"Go on, I'm a deadhead—I've got a pass!"

A minister noted for combining the somewhat incongrous profession of a preacher and money lender, was offering a prayer, in which was the following petition :—

"Grant that we may have much more interest in heaven!"

"Don't do it," exclaimed one of the congregation, "don't do it, The old sinner gets five per cent. a month, and that's enough, the Lord well knows!"

When all around us is drear and dark, the hidden glories of heaven may be caught in a tear trembling upon the eyelid and pictured vividly and beautifully upon the soul.

DRY GOODS, ETC.

PARIS IMPORTATIONS.

GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO.

Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of

French Dress Goods,

Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Aplique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barege, Tissue and Organdie Flounced and Double-skirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of

Straw Bonnets and Flats,
Constantly on hand.

Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods,
Of every kind.

Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California!

Sheeting, Shirting and Domsestic Goods
Of every kind, sold at New York Prices.

The up-stairs connected with the Establishment is devoted solely

For Wholesale Trade,
Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.

☞Remember the place,
Corner of Fifth and J streets,
Sacramento,
1 tf GODCHAUX BROS. & CO.

DAVIDSON'S
California Pictorial Almanac
FOR
1860
PRICE 25 CENTS,
For Sale at this Office.

J. & P. CAROLAN,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER, SAFETY FUSE,
SHOT AND BAR LEAD,
Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle Blocks and Sheaves, Wheel-Barrows, &c.,
General assortment of Hardware.
Nos. 1 and 3 J street, Corner of Front,
dec 31-3m* SACRAMENTO.

J. B. PAINTER,
(Late O'Meara & Painter,)
Dealer in
Type, Presses, Printing Material, Paper, Cards,
And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.
132 Clay street, near Sansome,
dec17-ly San Francisco.

Shaving and Hair Cutting Saloon.

CHARLES CORNELIUS,

Avails himself of the opportunity of informing his friends that he as opened the above Saloon at Knight's Landing, where he craves a Share of the public *shaving*.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

A. J. MORRELL,
LICENSED AUCTIONEER,
120 J Street, between 5th and 6th sts,, Sacramento.
Constantly on hand Furniture, Dry Goods, Clothing and Books. All of which can be bought at Private or Auction Sale, at Forty per cent less than at regular prices. Call and judge for yourselves. dec24-tf

---

O. V. CHAPMAN'S
Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S Furnishing Store,
Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-3m*

WHEELER & WILSON'S
FIRST PREMIUM
Family Sewing Machines!

THESE MACHINES are the most simple of any made—the stitch is alike on both sides of the fabric sewed, and will not rip or ravel. The coarsest and finest fabrics are sewed with ease.

THOSE wishing to get the best machine for FAMILY USE will not fail to see

WHEELER & WILSON
before purchasing,
STROBRIDGE & COLLINS, Agents,
Corner Fifth and J streets,
1-tf Sacramento.

FOUND.

A SETTER DOG with a steel chain Collar on, (nearly new); color, white and brown, his right ear cut with a smooth slope, and his left cut with a under slope. The owner can have him by paying charges, on applying to J. H. UPDEGRAFF,
dec24-3t Yolo House, Knight's Landing.

KNIGHT'S LANDING
PRICES CURRENT.

Flour	$3	25 a	$3	75
Corn Meal	3	25 a	3	75
Barley		2 a		—
Rice				12½
Beans		6 a		7
Black and Green Tea		75 a	1	25
Butter		50 a		55
Eggs				50
Potatoes, per lb		2½ a		2¾
Hams		20 a		26
Bacon		18 a		20
Clear Pork		16 a		—
Mess Pork		15 a		—
Lard		18 a		20
N. O. Sugar		11 a		15
Crushed Sugar		14 a		17
Pulverized Sugar		17 a		18
Dried Apples				16
Dried Peaches				25
Soap, Hill's, per bx	2	25 a	2	50
Candles		25 a		33
Tobacco		40 a		60
Nails				8

LEGAL NOTICES.

Notice.

Notice is hereby given to all whom it may concern, that I shall make application to the Judge of the Probate Court on the 2nd Monday in January, that being the 1st day of the next regular term of said Court for an order to sell all the real Estate of which E. C. Copp, died seized—
6-4t C. O. COPP, Executor,

Co-Partnership Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing under the name and style of Gibson & Phillips at Knight's Landing, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and Jonathan Phillips is authorized to collect all debts due said firm.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Oct. 27th 1859. P. GIBSON. J. PHILLIPS.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS indebted to the Old Firm of GIBSON & PHILLIPS, are respectfully requested to call and settle immediately, on account of the dissolution of Partnership.
J. PHILLIPS,
Knight's Landing.
December 1st, 1959. 5-tf

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, ss. The People of the State of California, to JOSEPH BONE, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before the undersigned, at his Office, at Knight's Landing. on Saturday the 14th day of January, 1860, at 10 o'clock, a.m., to answer unto the complaint of S. N. Mering. assignee of J. D, Loughner, who sue to recover the sum of One Hundred dollars due on promissary note, when judgment will be taken against you for the above amount, with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said County: make due service and return hereof.

Given under my hand this 15th day of December, 1859. P. GIBSON,
Justice of the Peace,

It appearing to the Court from an affidavit filed in this cause by the plaintiff, that he said plaintiff has a good cause of action against said defendant, and it also appearing from said affidavit, that said defendant cannot be found after due dilligence, it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication of Summons be made for the term of four weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published in Yolo County, and that a copy of the summons be placed in the Post Office, at Knight's Landing, directed to said defendant.
d17-4w P. GIBSON, Justice of the Peace.

Executor's Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned Executors of the last will and testament of John Van Arnam deceased, late of Yolo county, in pursuance of an order of the Hon. Probate Court, in and for the County of Yolo, will, on the 23rd day of January, A. D. 1860, at 11 o'clock of that day, at the Olive Branch Hotel in the town of Washington, Yolo county, offer for sale and sell to the highest bidder all the right title and interest of the said John Van Arnam deceased, in, and to the following described real estate, situated and being in the village of Washington, Yolo county, to wit: Commencing at the corner of Ann and Second streets, in said village, thence Northerly along the line of Second street eighty feet thence Easterly to the West bank of the Sacramento river, thence Southerly eighty feet to the North side of said Ann street, thence Westerly to the place of begining together with the buildings and improvements thereon. Terms of sale cash when approved by the Probate Court.
AMOS WARING.
WADSWORTH HODGDON.
Dec. 17-5w Executors.

Notice.

I HAVE this day sold out my entire interest in the Butchering business at this place, and all those knowing themselves indebted to the firm of L. & A. GLASCOCK will confer a great favor by coming forward and settle up.
A. H. MOREHEAD is our authorized agent to settle the business, who will receive and receipt for the same.
ASA GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 29th, 1859.
dec 31-4t

Notice.

THE Co-Partnership heretofore existing between the nndersigned in the Butchering business is this day dissolved by mutual consent. A. GLASCOCK having withdrawn, It will hereafter be under the head of GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK, who solicit a continuance of the public patronage.
L. & A. GLASCOCK.
Dec. 29th, 1859. dec 31-4t

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE of an order and Decree of Sale of foreclosure of Mortgage, to me directed issued out of the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District in and for the County of Yolo and State of California. upon a judgement rendered therein on the 20th day of December, A. D. 1859, In favor of W. P. George (assignee) of Samuel Hains and against Ebin R. Welch for the sum of $475,00 principal and for interest $243 83 making in all the sum of $718 83 and interest on said sum of $718 83 at the rate of Two per cent per month from the 19th day of December, A. D. 1859 and $36 35 costs of this Suit by him laid out and expended in this behalf and with all accruing costs, I have levied upon and seized and will expose to PUBLIC SALE at the COURT HOUSE DOOR in the Town of CACHEVILLE in Yolo County on

Monday the 16th day of January 1860,

between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 2 o'clock P. M., all the right title interest and claim of the said Ebin R. Welch in and to the following Real Estate situate in Yolo County and State of California and described in Plaintiffs Mortgage as follows, to wit: All that piece or parcel of land lying and being in Yolo County and State aforesaid, and situated partly in Cache Greek Township and partly in Putah Township and containing ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY acres of Land, and bounded as follows, to wit: On the North by land occupied and claimed by Spencer Welch on the West by lands occupied and claimed by Russell Blowers, on the East by land of Calvin Ruddock and on the South by land of Daniel Moore. Together with all and singular the Rights, privileges hereditaments and appertenances thereto belonging.
JAMES A. DOUGLAS,
Sheriff of Yolo County.
Cacheville, Yolo county, Dec. 26th, 1859.
dec 31-3t

HONEY! HONEY!! BEE-HIVES,!!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS FOR SALE, AT HIS RESIDENCE, in Washington, Yolo county, Honey and Bee-hives.
1 tf J. V. HOAG.

HARDWARE, ETC.

KNIGHT'S LANDING
General Blacksmithing and JOBBING
Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispptch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.
JOHN RENSHAW,
1 tf Knight's Landing.

Wagon & Coach Making.
AT CACHEVILLE.
—BY—
B. O. FRANKLIN.

HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to SUIT THE TIMES. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.
Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

TIN SHOP,
—AND—
Hardware Establishment.

The undersigned begs leave to thank the public for past patronage, and desires to inform his patrons that he keeps at the old stand, in CACHEVILLE, a constant supply of
Tin, Copper,
Sheet Iron Ware,
Stoves,
Nails, Pumps,
Lead Pipe,
Axes,
Scythes, Sneaths, Hay Rakes, etc.
All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I manufacture all of my own tinware I can sell at less than Sacramento prices.
CHARLES D. MORIN.
Aug 23d. 1859.

Knight's Landing Tin Shop.

ALEXANDER MILLS,
Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanantly located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of
TIN, COPPER and
SHEET IRON WARE.
All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-tf

---

Plows! **Plows!**
And other Agricultural Goods.

Peoria Premium Steel Plows,
Adams & Evans, Galena, Boston Clipper Steel Plows, extra Steel points.
Eagle Cast Plows, with Steel Points;
Rover Steel Plows;
Cincinnatti Steel Plows;
Prarie Clipper Steel Plows;
Eagle Cast Plows;
Side Hill Plows;
Subsoil Plows;
Lambard & Doe Cast Plows;
Peeksaill Cast Plows; Grain Drills;
Harrows; Cultivators; Harrow Teeth;
Seed Sowers; Horse Hose;
Cheese Presses, Corn Shellers, Churns, Fan Mills, Ox Yokes, Road Scrapers, Straw or Feed Cutters, etc. Also, a large assortment of Plow Points, cast and steel, and many other articles for the use of Farmers. For sale by BAKER & HAMILTON,
Agricultural Ware House and Seed Store,
No's 9 & 11 J st., near the Levee,
1-tf Sacramento.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
1-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,
H. M. BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER,
Has constantly on hand all kinds of *CARRAIGES AND WAGONS* of the following style:
Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barruches; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;
This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.
H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Triming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
dec 31-m H. M. BERNARD.

ARE YOU INSURED?

THE NEW ENGLAND
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Capital.....$250,000.
Will Insure against Loss by Fire
in the town of KNIGHT'S LANDING, on terms as low as any other good and responsible Company. Application for Insurance may be made to **S. W. Raveley,** who will make a survey of the premises, and forward the same to the Company's Agent at San Francisco, who will execute the Policy and forward it by return mail.

☞ All losses adjusted with CASH immediately.
WM. FAULKNER,
Agent for said Company,
Corner of Sansome and Merchant streets,
dec24-3m San Francisco.

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER.

WACHHORST & DENVER,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
WATCHES, JEWELRY, &c., &c.
Read's Block, No. 59 J street.
SACRAMENTO.

BY arrangements made while in Europe, with the most celebrated Manufacturers and Dealers, we are in receipt by each steamer, of
THE FINEST WATCHES,
Made by the most celebrated manufacturers of England France and Geneva,
Also, of the richest pattern, newest style, and most fashionable
JEWELRY,
From the celebrated Emporiums of Paris.
As we import direct from manufacturers, we do not pay profits to second and third dealers, consequently are able to sell at less prices than any dealer in Sacramento. Call and examine is all we ask.

Watches carefully Repaired and Warranted. Particular attention paid to this branch of Business.

SILVER WARE!!!

Having completed our arrangements with the most extensive Silver Ware Manufacturers in the East and Europe, we are receiving with each steamer invoices of the above goods, in the most minute variety, which we offer at Wholesale and Retail,
WACHHORST & DENVER,
1 lf Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Removal of Dietz' Patent Coal Oil Lamp Store.

First Premium Awarded at the New York State Fair, in 1858.

WM. HADWICK,

NO. 121 J Street, between Fourth and Fifth, Sacramento, sole Agent for the above Unrivalled Lamps. Also, the Patent Chrystal Illuminating Coal Oil, which is non Explosive, and when burned in the Dietz' Lamp, produces the softest, cheapest and most brilliant light in the world.

Buy none but Dietz's Patent, which is the only simple and reliable Lamp in use.

Camphene and Burning Fluid, Oils, &c., for sale low. 1-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,
PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice,

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. 1-tf

---

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our
Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.
A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. 1-tf

Keep it before the People!!
That
BRAGG & CO.,
NO. 104 J STREET, SACRAMENTO,
Have for sale **Coal Oil Lamps for $1,50!**

WE have the Largest and Best assortment of **Coal Oil Lamps** in the State. We call the attention of the public to the IMPROVED HALE'S PATENT LAMP being less Complicated and less liable to get out of order than any other LAMP ever manufactured. We warrant them to give entire satisfaction or the money will be returned. The public are cautioned against throwing their money away in purchasing a Lamp that is worthles article, Call and Examine for yourselves and see if these things are not true. To those who prefer a cheap lamp, we have

Jones' & Robinson's Patent Lamps.

We are continually receiving direct from the manufactory Hale's Patent Chimneys.

The best quality of KEROSINE OIL, with a full assortment of goods in our line, at
Wholesale and Retail.
dec 31-tf

IRON RAILING,
FOR
Dwellings, Verandas, Cemeterys, &c.

THE SUBSCRIBER—IMPORTERS—beg leave to call the attention of Builders, and all others anticipating a want of Iron Railing, Verandas, Balconies, &c., to their extensive assortment of Patterns, which art kept on file at our office, at the corner of Sansome and Merchant streets, San Francisco. Those who are expecting to build, or wish to enclose their cemetery lots with iron railing, we would say that advantageous contracts may be made with us, who are constantly furnished with all the modern patterns from New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Boston.

N.B.—Those who require Railing of any particular style other than the samples which we have on exhibition, can be accommodated by forwarding to us a drawing for patterns.

Further particulars, including prices for Railing, may be learned by calling on or addressing WM. FAULKNER & SON,
dec17-3m San Francisco, Cal.

Atlantic Papers for sale at this OFFICE. We have perfected such arrangements below, as will enable us to furnish Atlantic Papers within twenty-four hours after the arrival of each Steamer.

THE

KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

Song of the Iceberg.

From the frozen glance of the glittering North,
Exulting I've burst away!
On the ocean tide forever to ride—
Ha! Ha! who biddeth me stay?

I am not old, for a thousand years
Have but brightened my crystal blood;
I fill my cup with the storm cloud's tears,
And gather the snows for food.

Men quake as the lifting folds of storm
Uncover with gastly face;
There is wo in the sweep of my giant arm!
There is death in my chill embrace!

To our ice-barred lands the pigmy race,
Unbidden, essayed to pass—
I beckoned my brothers to come apace,
And we shivered their fleets like glass!

But then came a youth to our desolate realm,
A pale and slender man—
With nerve of iron he grasped the helm,
And laughed at our idle ban!

We fastened his ship in a rock-bound bay—
"The ice is round her still!"
But we could not hinder his northward way,
Or fetter his chainless will.

The silent shores of the Uttermost Sea,
With reverent feet he trod;
We knew by the glance of his sleepless eye
That he was the Sent of God

From the frozen glance of the glittering North
Exulting I've burst away!
On the ocean-tide forever to ride—
Ha! Ha! who biddeth me stay?

I'll wonder away to the Tropic isles,
I'll traverse the realms of noon;
Antarctic kindsmen are waiting for me—
I'll join her revelry soon.

But what is this in the atmosphere?
And what is that eye of flame,
That burns and burns to my icy heart,
And withers my giant frame?

I have shivered the lightnings on my breast,
I have mocked at the whirlwind's mood;
But the sun hath smitten my shining crest,
And the ocean drinks my blood!

Is not the following too true? asks a writer:

The gay will laugh
When thou art gone, the solemn brood of care
Plod on, and each one as before will chase
His favorite phantom.—*Bryant.*

A few friends will go and bury us; affection will rear a stone and plant a few flowers over our grave; in a brief period the little hillock will be smoothed down, and the stone will fall, and neither friend nor stranger will be concerned to ask which one of the forgotten millions of the earth was buried there. Every vestige that we ever lived upon the earth will be swept away. All the little memorials of our remembrance—the lock of hair incased in gold, or the portrait that hung in our dwelling—cease to have the slightest interest for any living being.

A boulder, weighing about two pounds was found under the shirt-bosom of a colored individual arrested in a row. On being questioned as to how it came in his possession, he exclaimed, with a look of blank astonishment:—

"Dat's just what I'd like to know how the pesky dornick got inter my buzum. I 'spect some of dem niggers must have frowd it dar."

THE LOVER PUZZLE.—To learn to read the following so as to make sense, is the mystery. If any of our lady friends can do so they may call and get the Devil's hat:

"I thee read see that me,
Love is down will I'll have
But that and you have you'll
One and up and you if."

A Virginia negro boy, who professed to be dreadfully alarmed at the cholera, took to the woods to avoid it, and was there found asleep. Being asked why he went to the woods, he said,

"To pray."

"But," said the overseer, "how was it that you went to sleep?"

"Don't knows, massa 'zactly," responded the negro, "but I 'spec I must have overprayed myself!"

TEACHING GIRLS COOKING AT SCHOOL.—An attempt is being made at the Liverpool Hibernian Schools, to instruct the girls in that most important of female duties, domestic cookery, and we are glad to learn from the annual report just issued, that the experiment is successful. We quote from the report:

"Under the superintendence of a very efficient ladies' committee, increased attention has been given of late to the girls' sewing; competent judges have pronounced the results to be every way encouraging. An attempt has been made, and, as the committee believe, with very decided success—to give them improved notions of cooking. The apparatus for that purpose is much on the plan and of the size usual in small cottages, and is found to answer admirably. The class consists of eighteen of the older girls, and more are anxious for admittance as vacancies occur. They cook in turn each day a dinner for the mistress and pupil teachers, and some soup or other dish for such of the children as dine at school, and prefer that to bringing provisions from home. Most of the last year's class are now able to cook, without superintendence, the dishes commonly in use. The committee hopes soon to add to this, lessons on cookery for the sick."

"What wise compensations Providence does afford," exclaimed a pretty belle during a blow a few days since. "The same wind that musses our crinoline, blows dust in the eyes of the wicked young men who would take advantage of our admirable confusion." Philosophical woman, that.

CONSIDER ME SMITH.—There is a very good story in the papers of the day of a joke (?) which was played by the Rev. Dr. Caldwell, formerly President of the University of North Carolina.

The doctor was a small man, and lean, but as hard and angular as the most irregular of pine knots. He looked as if he might be tough, but he did not seem strong. Nevertheless, he was, among the knowing ones, reputed to be as agile as a "cat;" and, in addition, was by no means deficient in knowledge of the "noble science of self-defense;" besides, he was as cool as a cucumber.

Well, in the freshman class, of a certain year was a burly mountaineer of eighteen or nineteen. This genius conceived a great contempt for the doctor's physical dimensions, and his soul was horrified that one so deficient in muscle should be so potential in his rule.

Poor Jones (that's what we'll call him) had no idea of moral force. At any rate, he was not inclined to knock under, and be controlled despotically by a man that he imagined he could tie and whip. He at length determined to give the gentleman a genteel private thrashing some night in the college campus, pretending to mistake him for some fellow-student.

Shortly after, on a dark and rainy night, Jones met the doctor crossing the campus. Walking up to him, he abruptly said, "Helloa, Smith, you rascal! Is that you?" And with that he struck the doctor a blow on the side of the face that had nearly felled him. The doctor said nothing, but squared himself, and at it they went.

Jones's youth, weight, and muscle made him an "ugly customer;" but after a round or two the doctor's science began to tell, and in a short time he had knocked his beefy antagonist down, and was astraddle on his chest, with one hand on his throat, and the other dealing vigorous cuffs on the side of his head.

"Ah, stop! I beg your pardon, doctor! Doctor Caldwell, a mistake! For Heaven's sake, doctor," groaned Jones, who thought he was about to be beaten up, I really thought it was Smith!"

The doctor replied, with a word and a blow alternately, "It makes no difference for all present purposes; consider me Smith!"

And it is said the doctor gave Jones such a pounding, then and there, as probably prevented his ever making another mistake as to personal identity, at least on the college campus.

A lady said to her husband, in Jerrold's presence,—

"My dear, you certainly want some new trousers."

"No, I think not," answered the husband.

"Well," Jerrold interposed, "I think the lady who wears them ought to know."

A gentleman of Alabama was lying in bed one morning when a friend stepping in said,

"P— breakfast is coming on."

"Let it come," exclaimed P— with a look of defiance, "I am not afraid of it."

STAGE LINES AND FERRIES.

KNIGHT'S LANDING FERRY.

Railroad Route!

THIS FERRY IS ON THE LINE OF THE San Francisco and Marysville Railroad, and consequently the nearest route to Marysville, Nicholas, Nevada and Grass Valley. Our banks are in good order, with an easy grade, ann prices as low as any Ferry on the Sacramento river.

The Tule Road is now dry and passable for teams of any size.

☞ An attentive Ferryman always on hand. [1tf] J. W. SNOWBALL & CO.

UPHOLSTERY, ETC.

NOONEN & CO.

81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side,
Offer their Large and Extensive stock of

Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil

CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS

☞ *AT COST* ☜

For sixty days. To make room for fresh arrivals.

JUST received a good assortment of GILT MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest rates.

A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS constantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames made and re-gilded.

All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and promptly done. NOONEN & CO.,
81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side,
1-tf Sacramento.

Fredericks & Krebs,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass,
Varnishes, Brushes,
Artist's Materials,
Wall Paper, Gilt Mouldings,
Window Shades, &c.

WE import all our Goods from first hands and our motto is "Cheap for Cash."

Done at the Lowest Rates, at

No. 186 J street, between 6th and 7th,
1-tf Sacramento.

LOCKE & LAVENSON,

Machine Sewing, Ceilings, Hose, Grain Sacks. Paper Hangings, Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings,

And manufacturers of all kinds of

☞ *MATTRESSES*, ☜

No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th, Sacramento.

Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice. 1-tf

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Post Office Literary Exchange,

Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento.

BOOKS, STATIONERY.

MAGIZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer and Newspaper dealer, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books.

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers: Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.

School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelops, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price.

E. B. DAVIDSON,
Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent,
and Agent for all the Magazines,
Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!!

Exchange Library! Exchange Library!

THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc. etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at

The Post Office Literary Exchange.

N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers and Atlantic Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by

E. B. DAVIDSON,
Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer,
1-tf Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

JUSTIN GATES,

"GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE,"

Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR,

72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth,
1-tf Sacramento.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

IMPORTING AND WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

139 J Street, Sacramento.

We respectfully invite all dealing in our line to call and examine our large and well selected stock of

Drugs and Medicines	Druggists' Glassware,
Oils and Paints,	Retorts and Crucibles
Lard and Sperm Oils,	Corks and Acids,
Camphene and Linseed Oil,	Surgical Instruments,
Fresh Herbs,	Dental Instrnments,
Perfumery,	Patent Medicins,
Assaying Materials,	Soda Material,
	Brewer's Material.

With a complete assortment of almost every article kept in a large Wholesale Drug Store, all of which we offer as low, if not lower, than they can be bought elsewhere in this State. R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Surgical Instruments.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing and Wholesale Druggists, keep constantly on hand a large supply of **Surgical and Dental Instruments**.

Shoulder Braces,	Silver and Gum Bou-
Suspensary Bandages,	gees and Cathaters,
Gum Elastic Stockings,	Eye Cases & Stethe-
Trusses, a large variety	scopes,
Pocket Medicine Cases,	Pepanis and Syringes,
Cupping Cases and	Ambutating and Post
Scarificators,	Mortem Cases.

We take particular pains in selecting these articles of the latest and most approved styles, and of the best makers. We respectfully invite the attention of Physicians and Druggists to our large and well selected stock.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Patent Medicines.

R. H. McDONALD & Co., Wholesale Druggists,

139 J Street, Sacramento.

Agents for all the princial PATENT MEDICINS in the United States.

Camphene, Lamp and Machine.

1,000 gallons best Polar Oil;
1,000 gallons fresh distilled Camphene;
15,000 gals superior winter strained Lard Oil;
500 gals pure Spirm Oil;
50 doz Olive Oil, quarts and pints;
Patent Axil Greece in kegs and cans; superior quality;
Camphene and Oil Wicks;
25 lbs White and common Rosin;
21,000 lbs. Potash.

For sale at the lowest market rates.
139 J street, Sacramento. by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

FRUIT STORE.

NOEL HUBERT,

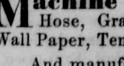
Next door to the Railroad Exchange,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Having located permanently in this place, I intend keeping always on hand a select assortment of the

BEST FRUITS, of all kinds in season,
CANDIES of the finest quality, and
CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC. 4-3m

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.



The fine steamer **HENRIETTA**,
Captain J. M. ARCEGA;

Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing and all intermediate places, every Monday and Thursday, and for Georgiana Slough and the Old River every Saturday morning.

J. W. BALDWIN, Agent,
Knight's Landing.

Office in Sacramento; Front street, above the Water Works. 5-3m

---

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

WAR DECLARED WITH MEXICO!

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS just returned from Sacramento and San Francisco with a LARGE and VERY DESIRABLE Assortment of

STAPLE & FANCY GOODS, SHOES, BOOTS, CLOTHING, QUEENS and GLASSWARE, HARDWARE, DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS and BBUSHES,

Together with a large assortment of

GROCERIES.

All of which he offers to sall at Lower Prices than Goods have ever before been sold for in Yolo County. Terms.

☞ **CASH** ☜

Or such Articles of Country Produce as will command Money. In adopting the *pay down* system, to which I will rigidly adhere, I have consulted the public good as well as my own. And all those indebted to me, either by Note or Book Account, are most respectfully and earnestly requested to settle forthwith.

J. BALDWIN.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 19, 1859. dec24-tf

KNIGHT'S LANDING STORE.

JONATHAN PHILLIPS,

DEALER IN FANCY AND STAPLE Dry Goods,
Ready-Made Clothing,
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
Boots, Shoes, Hats,
Caps, Bonnets, etc.,
Queensware, Tinware,
Hardware and Cutlery,

Also, a general assortment of GROCERIES, all of which they offer at a small advance on San Francisco prices.

☞ Wheat, Barley, Eggs, Butter, etc., taken in exchange for goods.

JONATHAN PHILLIPS,
6-tf Front street, Knight's Landing.

SEEDS, ETC.

J. R. RAY,

No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Cages, etc., etc. 5-tf

A. P. SMITH'S,

Promological Garden & Nursery,

SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of

FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.

☞ Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.
1-tf

ALFALFA OR CHILE CLOVER,

FOR SALE BY
BAKER & HAMILTON.
1-tf J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

FRESH GARDEN SEED!

JUST received per express, a large assortment of FRESH GARDEN SEED, growth of 1859, of every variety, warranted true to name and pure. BAKER & HAMILTON.
1-tf J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

LIVERY STABLES.

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,

CACHEVILLE.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing their friends and the public generally, that they have opened a

SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,

Sacramento street, between First and 2d,

Where they are ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor them with a call.

n2 tf CRUMLEY & PEYTON, Proprietors.

PACIFIC STABLE,

SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC.

THE appointments of this establishment are the most complete of any in this city, having received a fine lot of new BUGGIES and CARRIAGES, and have added to our former stock some of the

Most Superior Horses,

Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week or month.
1-tf H. R. COVEY.

Club Sale and Livery Stable,

FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, FOURTH STREET, BETWEEN I & J, SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE and Carriage Horses, Carriages Buggies and Sulkies, among which will be found equipages, which for elegance and style cannot be surpassed in this or any other State.

☞ A portion of the extensive and well ventilated premises has been set apart for private horses, which will be BOARDED and GROOMED by the day or week. Charges moderate. F. S. MALONE.
1-tf

BUTCHERING.

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advangtage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.

GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

Cacheville

BUTCHER SHOP.

THE subscribers would inform their friends that they continue to serve their customers with **Fresh Meat** of the best quality, at their old stand in Cacheville. Those living at a distance can be supplied by our Wagon which runs daily through the surrounding County. Orders promptly and faithfully attended to. DEATHERAGE & COX.
Cacheville, Nov., 1859. n2 tf

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

YOLO HOUSE,

Front St., Knight's Landing.

CAPT. J. H. UPDEGRAFF, PROprietor of the above House wishes the public to know that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the **Sleeping Apartments** are fitted up in the most comfortable style.

Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Saloon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements.

The patrons of this establishment may rest assured that the proprietor and his assistants will use every effort to render their stay at the "Yolo" agreeable. 1tf

---

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

DEATHERAGE & HEALEY,

PROPRIETORS.

OF the above **HOUSE** corner of Frst and Sacramento sts., Cacheville, would inform their friends and the traveling public that they can always be found at the old and popular stand, ever ready to dispense such "creature comforts" as may be required by their guests.

☞ Coaches leave their place every other morning for Sacramento and Knight's Landing.

H. DEATHERAGE,
1 tf C. S. HEALEY.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,

Corner 7th & K street,
Sacramento.

D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subsciber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE

Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

LODGING DEPARTMENT,

Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a **BAR** which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and *Segars*.

There is also a large and commodious

READING ROOM

attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious

Fire Proof Livery Stable

having the best accommodations of any in the State. D. E. CALLAHAN.
dec 31-tf

UNION HOTEL,

Second street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento.

BOICE & SUYDAM.,

(LATE OF THE ORLEANS HOTEL,)

RESPECTFLLY announce to their numerous friends and the traveling public that they have leased the above popular and well known Hotel, which has attained the reputation, under its late proprietor, of being the most

Quiet and Comfortable

Public House in the State and which the present lessees will strive to maintain. This House has lately been completely refitted and newly furnished, and contains

Fifty Sleeping Apartments,

Furnished with NEW SPRING MATRESSES.

The UNION is conveniently located for travelers, being but a short distance from the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE OFFICE of the CALIFORNIA STAGE COMPANY is in this Hotel, and the interior Stages arrive at and depart from this House.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to calling passengers.

The Billiard Saloon

Is one of the largest and finest in the State, and is supplied with

SIX SPLENDID TABLES,

With slate beds and Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions.

The Bar

Is under the charge of those well known caterers Messrs. JOS. P. HESS and BARNEY CLARKE.

CHARLES DES BOICE, FRANK SUYDAM.
dec 31-3m

OAKS SALOON,

Sacramento street, Cacheville.

IS KEPT BY REUB. H. BASKETT, WHO deems it unnecessary to say more than that this popular place of resort will, as heretofore, be so conducted as to merit a continuance of the patronage so long extended towards it. None but the best of Wines, Liquors and Segars are kept at the "Oaks."

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,

Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. 4-tf

---

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.

MARVIN SELLERS,

Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanantly located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.

Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

FRUIT TREES! FRUIT TREES!

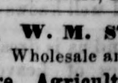
For 1859 & 1860.

100,000 FRUIT and ORNAMENTAL TREES and PLANTS, SHRUBS, ROSES, &c.

And a general assortment of Nursery Articles.

AT LOW PRICES.

Catalogues can be obtained, by applying to
J. H. UPDEGRAFF, Agent,
dec24-tf Yolo House, Knight's Landing.



W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

154 & 156 J st., South Side, near
1-tf Sixth, Sacramento.